## Description of Grading System

In Zhongnan University of Economics and Law, when a student takes examination for a course, he will be given a score based on Centesimal System. The University also used Grade Point Average system to evaluate students' academic achievement. The relation between Centesimal System and Grade Point Average System is listed below.

| Score | GPA | Score | GPA | Score | GPA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $90-100$ | 4.0 | $76-79$ | 2. 7 | $63-65$ | 1.3 |
| $86-89$ | 3.7 | $73-75$ | 2. 3 | $60-62$ | 1.0 |
| $83-85$ | 3.3 | $70-72$ | 2.0 | $<60$ | 0 |
| $80-82$ | 3.0 | $66-69$ | 1.7 |  |  |

'Grade Point Average' is a numerical measure of a candidate's academic achievement over a specified period of time, and is calculated by the total of the product of grade points earned for each course and its credit value being divided by the total number of credits. The formula for overall GPA of all the courses learned is:

$$
G P A=\frac{\sum \text { Course } \text { GPA } A_{i} \times \text { Course Credit Value }_{i}}{\sum{\text { Course Credit } \text { Value }_{i}}^{\text {Cre }} \text {. }}
$$

(Where $i$ is the number of all courses taken by the student over a specified period)
'Average Score' is a numerical measure of a candidate's academic achievement over a specified period of time, and is calculated by the total of the product of score earned for each course and its credit value being divided by the total number of credits. The formula for overall Average Score of all the courses learned is:
(Where $i$ is the number of all courses taken by the student over a specified period)
In the undergraduate transcript, scores of all the courses taken by the student and the overall GPA will be listed. In the postgraduate transcript, scores of all the courses taken by the student and the overall Average Score will be listed. Courses beyond the requirement of the program will be listed in another transcript.


